

واژگان ضروری تافل

Essential TOEFL Vocabulary

واژگان کلیدی برای موفقیت در آزمون تافل
و فراتر از آن



LEARN



REMEMBER



APPLY



SUCCEED

achieve

perspective

resilient

evolve

diverse

improve

Small Words
Big Opportunities



A new word
a wider world.

PEOPLE
IDEAS
CULTURES
OPPORTUNITIES

TOEFL

MORE THAN
A TEST
A BRIGHTER
TOMORROW

STUDY
PLAN
PROGRESS
RESULTS

KNOWLEDGE
CONNECTS
PEOPLE

روش استفاده

1. روزانه ۱۰ تا ۱۲ کارت را مرور کنید تا حجم مطالعه سبک اما مداوم بماند.
2. ابتدا فقط به واژه انگلیسی نگاه کنید و معنی فارسی را حدس بزنید.
3. بعد از آن مترادف را بخوانید تا دامنه واژگان شما عمیق‌تر شود.
4. جمله مثال را با صدای بلند بخوانید تا تلفظ و کاربرد واژه بهتر در ذهن بماند.
5. در پایان هر صفحه، چند واژه را بدون نگاه به معنی بازگو کنید.

نکته: اضافه شدن مترادف‌ها باعث می‌شود از حالت حفظ طوطی‌وار معنی فارسی خارج شوید و رابطه واژه‌ها را بهتر درک کنید؛ این موضوع برای بخش‌های Reading و Listening بسیار مفید است.

رنگ‌بندی نقش دستوری

صفت (Adjective)

فعل (Verb)

اسم (Noun)

ساختار هر کارت

7

صفت

ambiguous

/æm'bigjuəs/

مبهم، دووجهی

Synonym: unclear, vague

Her answer was so ambiguous that no one understood it.

این فهرست برای مرور سریع، یافتن واژه موردنظر و خودآزمایی پیش از آزمون پایانی طراحی شده است.

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1

صفت

abundant

/əˈbʌndənt/

فراوان، بسیار زیاد

Synonym: plentiful, ample

The region has abundant natural resources, including oil and minerals.

2

فعل

accelerate

/ækˈseləreɪt/

تسریع کردن، شتاب دادن

Synonym: speed up, hasten

Advances in technology have accelerated the pace of globalization.

3

فعل

accumulate

/əˈkjuːmjəleɪt/

انباشته شدن، جمع کردن

Synonym: gather, amass

Over the decades, the museum has accumulated a vast collection of ancient artifacts.

4

فعل

acquire

/əˈkwaɪər/

به‌دست آوردن، کسب کردن

Synonym: obtain, gain

Children acquire language skills rapidly during their first few years of life.

5

فعل

adapt

/əˈdæpt/

سازگار شدن، تطبیق دادن

Synonym: adjust, modify

Species that cannot adapt to changing climates face a higher risk of extinction.

6

صفت

adequate

/ˈædɪkwət/

کافی، مناسب

Synonym: sufficient, enough

The committee concluded that the funding was not adequate to complete the project.

7

صفت

ambiguous

/æm'bigjuəs/

مبهم، دووجهی

Synonym: unclear, vague

The professor's instructions were ambiguous, so several students misunderstood the assignment.

8

فعل

anticipate

/æn'tɪsɪpət/

پیش‌بینی کردن، انتظار داشتن

Synonym: expect, foresee

Economists anticipate a gradual recovery in the housing market next year.

9

صفت

arbitrary

/'ɑ:rbɪtrəri/

دلبخواهی، خودسرانه

Synonym: random, capricious

The judges were criticized for making an arbitrary decision without clear criteria.

10

فعل

articulate

/ɑ:r'tɪkjələrt/

به‌روشنی بیان کردن

Synonym: express clearly, state

The candidate struggled to articulate a clear plan for economic reform.

11

فعل

assert

/ə'sɜ:rt/

اظهار کردن، ادعا کردن

Synonym: claim, declare

The author asserts that early childhood education has a lasting impact on academic success.

12

فعل

attribute

/ə'trɪbjʊ:t/

نسبت دادن

Synonym: ascribe, credit

Scientists attribute the rise in global temperatures largely to human activity.

13

صفت

coherent

/koʊˈhiərənt/

منسجم، منطقی

Synonym: logical, consistent

Her essay presented a coherent argument supported by strong evidence.

14

فعل

collaborate

/kəˈlæbəreɪt/

همکاری کردن

Synonym: cooperate, team up

Researchers from three universities collaborated to develop the new vaccine.

15

صفت

comprehensive

/kəˈmprɪˈhensɪv/

جامع، فراگیر

Synonym: thorough, complete

The report offers a comprehensive analysis of climate trends over the past century.

16

فعل

conceive

/kənˈsiːv/

تصور کردن، درک کردن

Synonym: imagine, comprehend

It is difficult to conceive of a solution that satisfies every stakeholder.

17

اسم

consensus

/kənˈsensəs/

اجماع، توافق عمومی

Synonym: agreement, accord

After hours of debate, the committee finally reached a consensus.

18

فعل

constitute

/ˈkɑːnstɪtuːt/

تشکیل دادن

Synonym: form, compose

Women constitute more than half of the university's graduate students.

19

صفت

contemporary

/kən'tempərəri/

معاصر، امروزی

Synonym: modern, current

The museum exhibits both classical and contemporary works of art.

20

صفت

controversial

/,kɑ:ntrə'vɜ:rfəl/

جنگالی، بحث‌برانگیز

Synonym: disputed, debatable

The government's new policy on immigration proved highly controversial.

21

صفت

conventional

/kən'venʃənəl/

متعارف، معمول

Synonym: traditional, standard

Unlike conventional treatments, this therapy targets the disease at the genetic level.

22

صفت

credible

/'kredəbl/

قابل‌باور، معتبر

Synonym: believable, trustworthy

The journalist relied on several credible sources before publishing the story.

23

اسم (جمع)

criteria

/kraɪ'tɪəriə/

معیارها

Synonym: standards, measures

Applicants must meet strict criteria before being admitted to the program.

24

صفت

crucial

/'kru:ʃəl/

حیاتی، بسیار مهم

Synonym: essential, vital

Sleep plays a crucial role in memory consolidation.

25

فعل

deduce

/dɪ'duːs/

استنتاج کردن

Synonym: infer, conclude

From the fossil evidence, scientists deduced that the climate had once been much warmer.

26

فعل

demonstrate

/'dɛmənstreɪt/

نشان دادن، اثبات کردن

Synonym: show, prove

The experiment demonstrated a clear link between diet and heart health.

27

فعل

derive

/dɪ'raɪv/

مشتق شدن، گرفتن از

Synonym: stem from, obtain

Many English words derive from Latin and Greek roots.

28

فعل

deteriorate

/dɪ'tɛriəreɪt/

وخیم شدن، بدتر شدن

Synonym: worsen, decline

Without proper maintenance, the old bridge continued to deteriorate.

29

فعل

diminish

/dɪ'mɪnɪʃ/

کاهش یافتن

Synonym: decrease, lessen

Public interest in the project diminished after the initial launch.

30

اسم

discrepancy

/dɪ'skreɪpənsi/

تناقض، مغایرت

Synonym: difference, inconsistency

Auditors found a significant discrepancy between the reported and actual expenses.

31

صفت

diverse

/daɪ'vɜːrs/

متنوع، گوناگون

Synonym: varied, assorted

The city's population is remarkably diverse, representing dozens of cultures.

32

صفت

dominant

/'dɑːmɪnənt/

غالب، مسلط

Synonym: leading, prevailing

English remains the dominant language of international business.

33

صفت

drastic

/'dræstɪk/

شدید، رادیکال

Synonym: severe, extreme

The company took drastic measures to avoid bankruptcy.

34

فعل

elaborate

/ɪ'ləbəreɪt/

با جزئیات توضیح دادن

Synonym: expand on, explain

Could you elaborate on how the new policy will affect small businesses?

35

فعل

eliminate

/ɪ'ɪlɪmɪneɪt/

حذف کردن، از بین بردن

Synonym: remove, eradicate

The new filtration system eliminates most bacteria from drinking water.

36

فعل

emerge

/ɪ'mɜːrdʒ/

پدیدار شدن، ظاهر شدن

Synonym: appear, arise

A new theory has emerged to explain the sudden decline of the species.

37

صفت

empirical

/ɪmˈpɪrɪkəl/

تجربی، مبتنی بر آزمایش

Synonym: evidence-based, observed

The hypothesis was supported by empirical data collected over five years.

38

فعل

enhance

/ɪnˈhæns/

بهبود بخشیدن، ارتقا دادن

Synonym: improve, boost

Regular exercise can enhance both physical and mental well-being.

39

صفت

equivalent

/ɪˈkwɪvələnt/

معادل، برابر

Synonym: equal, comparable

One kilometer is roughly equivalent to 0.62 miles.

40

فعل

erode

/ɪˈroʊd/

فرسایش یافتن، تحلیل رفتن

Synonym: wear away, corrode

Coastal cliffs are gradually eroded by wind and waves.

41

صفت

evident

/ˈeɪdɪənt/

آشکار، واضح

Synonym: obvious, apparent

It was evident from the data that sales had declined sharply.

42

فعل

evolve

/ɪˈvɑːl/

تکامل یافتن، تحول یافتن

Synonym: develop, progress

Over millions of years, these fish evolved to survive in freshwater.

43

صفت

explicit

/ɪk'splɪt/

صریح، آشکار

Synonym: clear, direct

The instructions were explicit about the deadline for submission.

44

فعل

facilitate

/fə'sɪlɪteɪt/

تسهیل کردن

Synonym: ease, assist

The new software facilitates communication between remote teams.

45

صفت

feasible

/'fi:zəbl/

عملی، امکان‌پذیر

Synonym: possible, workable

Engineers determined that building a tunnel was more feasible than a bridge.

46

فعل

fluctuate

/'flʌktʃueɪt/

نوسان داشتن

Synonym: vary, shift

Oil prices have fluctuated significantly over the past decade.

47

صفت

fundamental

/,fʌndə'mentl/

بنیادی، اساسی

Synonym: basic, essential

Trust is fundamental to any successful relationship.

48

اسم

hypothesis

/haɪ'pə:θəsis/

فرضیه

Synonym: theory, assumption

The researchers designed an experiment to test their hypothesis.

49

فعل

illustrate

/'ɪləstreɪt/

نشان دادن، به تصویر کشیدن

Synonym: demonstrate, depict

The graph illustrates the rapid growth of renewable energy use.

50

صفت

implicit

/ɪm'plɪsɪt/

ضمنی، تلویحی

Synonym: implied, indirect

There was an implicit understanding that the loan would be repaid within a year.

51

فعل

imply

/ɪm'plaɪ/

دلالت کردن، تلویحاً بیان کردن

Synonym: suggest, indicate

The results imply that the treatment is more effective in younger patients.

52

صفت

inevitable

/ɪn'evɪtəbl/

اجتناب‌ناپذیر

Synonym: unavoidable, certain

Given the current trends, further price increases seem inevitable.

53

صفت

inherent

/ɪn'hɪərənt/

ذاتی، درونی

Synonym: intrinsic, built-in

There are inherent risks involved in any surgical procedure.

54

صفت

innovative

/'ɪnəveɪtɪv/

نوآورانه

Synonym: creative, original

The startup is known for its innovative approach to renewable energy.

55

صفت

integral

/'ɪŋɡrəl/

جدایی‌ناپذیر، اساسی

Synonym: essential, indispensable

Teamwork is integral to the success of any large project.

56

فعل

intervene

/ˌɪntər'vi:n/

مداخله کردن

Synonym: interfere, step in

The government chose not to intervene in the private negotiations.

57

صفت

intrinsic

/ɪn'trɪnzɪk/

ذاتی، درونی

Synonym: inherent, innate

The painting's intrinsic value goes far beyond its market price.

58

فعل

manipulate

/mə'nɪpjəleɪt/

دستکاری کردن

Synonym: control, alter

Scientists can manipulate genes to produce disease-resistant crops.

59

صفت

meticulous

/mə'tɪkjələs/

موشکاف، بسیار دقیق

Synonym: careful, precise

The historian was meticulous in verifying every date and source.

60

اسم

notion

/'nɒʃən/

تصور، مفهوم

Synonym: idea, concept

The notion that money guarantees happiness has been widely challenged.

61

فعل

allocate

/ˈæləkeɪt/

اختصاص دادن

Synonym: assign, distribute

The university will allocate more funds to laboratory research.

62

فعل

alter

/ˈɔːltər/

تغییر دادن

Synonym: change, modify

A small change in temperature can alter the reaction rate.

63

فعل

analyze

/ˈænəlaɪz/

تحلیل کردن

Synonym: examine, investigate

Students analyze the data before drawing conclusions.

64

صفت

apparent

/əˈpærənt/

آشکار، مشهود

Synonym: obvious, evident

The difference became apparent after a closer examination.

65

صفت

approximate

/əˈprɑːksɪmət/

تقریبی

Synonym: rough, estimated

The map shows the approximate location of the ancient city.

66

فعل

assess

/əˈses/

ارزیابی کردن

Synonym: evaluate, appraise

Researchers assess the quality of each sample.

67

فعل

assume

/ə'su:m/

فرض کردن

Synonym: suppose, presume

We should not assume that all species respond in the same way.

68

صفت

beneficial

/ˌbenɪ'fɪʃəl/

سودمند، مفید

Synonym: helpful, advantageous

Regular feedback is beneficial to language learners.

69

فعل

cease

/si:s/

متوقف شدن، پایان دادن

Synonym: stop, discontinue

Some plants cease growing during the coldest months.

70

فعل

classify

/'klæsɪfaɪ/

طبقه‌بندی کردن

Synonym: categorize, group

Biologists classify organisms according to shared features.

71

فعل

compensate

/'kɑ:mpənsɪt/

جبران کردن

Synonym: make up for, offset

Additional practice can compensate for limited experience.

72

صفت

complex

/kəm'pleks/

پیچیده

Synonym: complicated, intricate

The brain is a complex network of specialized cells.

73

اسم

component

/kəm'pəʊnənt/

جزء، بخش تشکیل‌دهنده

Synonym: part, element

Water is an essential component of living cells.

74

فعل

concentrate

/'kɒ:nsəntreɪt/

تمرکز کردن

Synonym: focus, pay attention

Students find it easier to concentrate in a quiet room.

75

فعل

conduct

/kən'dʌkt/

انجام دادن، اجرا کردن

Synonym: carry out, perform

The team will conduct a survey of local residents.

76

فعل

confine

/kən'faɪn/

محدود کردن

Synonym: restrict, limit

The study will confine its analysis to coastal regions.

77

اسم

consequence

/'kɒ:nsəkwəns/

پیامد، نتیجه

Synonym: result, outcome

Habitat loss is a consequence of rapid urban expansion.

78

فعل

conserve

/kən'sɜ:rv/

حفظ کردن، صرفه‌جویی کردن

Synonym: preserve, save

Desert animals have adaptations that help conserve water.

79

صفت

consistent

/kən'sɪstənt/

سازگار، همخوان

Synonym: compatible, in agreement

The new results are consistent with earlier observations.

80

فعل

constrain

/kən'streɪn/

محدود کردن، مانع شدن

Synonym: restrict, limit

A lack of funding can constrain scientific progress.

81

فعل

contribute

/kən'trɪbjʊ:t/

سهیم بودن، کمک کردن

Synonym: help, play a part

Several factors contribute to the decline of coral reefs.

82

فعل

convert

/kən'vɜ:rt/

تبدیل کردن

Synonym: transform, change

Solar panels convert sunlight into electricity.

83

فعل

correlate

/'kɔ:rəleɪt/

همبستگی داشتن

Synonym: be related, be associated

Higher attendance tends to correlate with better grades.

84

صفت

cumulative

/'kju:mjələtɪv/

تجمعی، انباشتی

Synonym: accumulating, increasing

The cumulative effect of small errors can be substantial.

85

اسم

debate

/dɪˈbeɪt/

بحث، مناظره

Synonym: discussion, argument

The discovery sparked a debate about human migration.

86

صفت

deficient

/dɪˈfɪʃənt/

دچار کمبود، ناکافی

Synonym: lacking, inadequate

Plants grow poorly in soil that is deficient in nitrogen.

87

فعل

denote

/dɪˈnoʊt/

نشان دادن، دلالت کردن

Synonym: signify, indicate

In this diagram, arrows denote the direction of water flow.

88

فعل

deplete

/dɪˈpli:t/

تهی کردن، کاهش دادن

Synonym: exhaust, use up

Intensive farming can deplete nutrients in the soil.

89

فعل

displace

/dɪsˈpleɪs/

جاب‌جا کردن

Synonym: move, relocate

Rising sea levels may displace communities along the coast.

90

صفت

distinct

/dɪˈstɪŋkt/

متمایز، متفاوت

Synonym: different, separate

The researchers identified three distinct stages of growth.

91

فعل

distribute

/dɪ'strɪbjʊ:t/

توزیع کردن

Synonym: spread, disperse

Ocean currents distribute heat around the planet.

92

صفت

durable

/'dʊrəbl/

بادوام، ماندگار

Synonym: lasting, hard-wearing

Stone is a durable material for constructing monuments.

93

فعل

emphasize

/'emfəsaɪz/

تأکید کردن

Synonym: stress, highlight

The lecturer will emphasize the importance of reliable evidence.

94

فعل

establish

/ɪ'stæblɪʃ/

ایجاد کردن، تأسیس کردن

Synonym: set up, found

The college plans to establish a new research center.

95

فعل

estimate

/'estɪmeɪt/

برآورد کردن، تخمین زدن

Synonym: approximate, calculate roughly

Scientists estimate the age of fossils using several methods.

96

فعل

exclude

/ɪk'sklu:d/

کنار گذاشتن، مستثنا کردن

Synonym: leave out, omit

The analysis will exclude samples that were contaminated.

97

فعل

expand

/ɪk'spænd/

گسترش یافتن، افزایش دادن

Synonym: enlarge, extend

Most metals expand when their temperature rises.

98

فعل

exploit

/ɪk'splɔɪt/

بهره‌برداری کردن

Synonym: use, take advantage of

Some organisms exploit resources that other species cannot use.

99

فعل

expose

/ɪk'spoʊz/

در معرض قرار دادن

Synonym: subject, uncover

The experiment will expose the samples to ultraviolet light.

100

صفت

external

/ɪk'stɜːrnl/

بیرونی، خارجی

Synonym: outer, outside

A turtle has an external shell that protects its body.

101

فعل

generate

/ˈdʒenəreɪt/

تولید کردن، ایجاد کردن

Synonym: produce, create

Wind turbines generate electricity without burning fuel.

102

صفت

gradual

/ˈɡrædʒuəl/

تدریجی

Synonym: slow, progressive

The records show a gradual increase in average temperature.

103

اسم

habitat

/'hæbɪtæt/

زیستگاه

Synonym: natural home, environment

Wetlands provide a habitat for many species of birds.

104

اسم

incentive

/ɪn'sentɪv/

انگیزه، مشوق

Synonym: motivation, inducement

Lower transport costs provide an incentive to trade.

105

فعل

indicate

/'ɪndɪkeɪt/

نشان دادن

Synonym: show, signal

Dark clouds often indicate that rain is approaching.

106

فعل

inhibit

/ɪn'hɪbɪt/

مهار کردن، بازداشتن

Synonym: hinder, restrain

Low temperatures can inhibit bacterial growth.

107

صفت

initial

/ɪ'nɪʃəl/

اولیه، آغازین

Synonym: first, preliminary

The initial results suggest that the method is effective.

108

اسم

insight

/'ɪnsaɪt/

بینش، درک عمیق

Synonym: understanding, perception

The letters offer insight into daily life in the ancient city.

109

فعل

isolate

/'aɪsəleɪt/

جدا کردن

Synonym: separate, set apart

Researchers isolate individual cells for closer study.

110

فعل

justify

/'dʒʌstɪfaɪ/

توجیه کردن

Synonym: defend, support

The available evidence does not justify such a strong claim.

111

فعل

maintain

/meɪn'teɪn/

حفظ کردن، نگه داشتن

Synonym: preserve, sustain

The system helps maintain a constant temperature.

112

فعل

migrate

/'maɪɡreɪt/

مهاجرت کردن

Synonym: move, relocate

Many birds migrate to warmer regions in winter.

113

فعل

neglect

/nɪ'glekt/

نادیده گرفتن، غفلت کردن

Synonym: ignore, overlook

Early studies tended to neglect the role of social factors.

114

فعل

obtain

/əb'teɪn/

به دست آوردن

Synonym: acquire, gain

Researchers must obtain permission before collecting samples.

115

فعل

occupy

/'ɑ:kjupaɪ/

اشغال کردن، جا گرفتن

Synonym: inhabit, take up

Different species occupy different levels of the forest.

116

فعل

persist

/pə'r'sɪst/

ادامه داشتن، پایدار ماندن

Synonym: continue, endure

Some pollutants persist in the environment for decades.

117

صفت

plausible

/'plɔ:zəbl/

باورپذیر، معقول

Synonym: believable, reasonable

The researcher proposed a plausible explanation for the pattern.

118

صفت

predominant

/prɪ'dɑ:mɪnənt/

غالب، عمده

Synonym: main, dominant

Agriculture was the predominant activity in the region.

119

صفت

preliminary

/prɪ'limɪneri/

مقدماتی، اولیه

Synonym: initial, preparatory

The preliminary findings require further investigation.

120

فعل

preserve

/prɪ'zɜ:rv/

حفظ کردن، نگهداری کردن

Synonym: protect, conserve

Dry conditions can preserve ancient wooden objects.

121

اسم

proportion

/prə'pɔːʃən/

نسبت، سهم

Synonym: share, fraction

A large proportion of the island is covered by forest.

122

فعل

retain

/rɪ'teɪn/

حفظ کردن، نگه داشتن

Synonym: keep, hold

Clay soils retain water longer than sandy soils.

123

صفت

scarce

/skərs/

کمیاب، اندک

Synonym: rare, limited

Fresh water is scarce in many desert regions.

124

اسم

sequence

/'siːkwəns/

توالی، ترتیب

Synonym: order, succession

The layers reveal a sequence of geological events.

125

صفت

significant

/sig'nɪfɪkənt/

مهم، قابل‌توجه

Synonym: important, considerable

The invention caused a significant change in manufacturing.

126

صفت

subsequent

/'sʌbsɪkwənt/

بعدی، پس از آن

Synonym: later, following

Subsequent experiments confirmed the original finding.

127

صفت

substantial

/səb'stænfəl/

قابل توجه، چشمگیر

Synonym: considerable, large

The project requires a substantial investment of time.

128

فعل

sustain

/sə'steɪn/

تداوم بخشیدن، حفظ کردن

Synonym: maintain, support

The ecosystem cannot sustain an unlimited population.

129

فعل

undergo

/ˌʌndə'rɡoʊ/

از سر گذراندن، متحمل شدن

Synonym: experience, go through

Rocks undergo physical and chemical changes over time.

130

صفت

valid

/'vælɪd/

معتبر، قابل قبول

Synonym: sound, well-founded

A valid conclusion must be supported by evidence.

131

فعل

vary

/'veri/

متفاوت بودن، تغییر کردن

Synonym: differ, fluctuate

Rainfall can vary greatly from one year to the next.

132

صفت

widespread

/'waɪdspred/

گسترده، فراگیر

Synonym: extensive, prevalent

The use of digital archives has become widespread.

راهنمای آزمون

این آزمون تمام ۱۳۲ واژه فلش‌کارت‌ها را پوشش می‌دهد.

بدون نگاه به کارت‌ها پاسخ دهید؛ سپس پاسخ‌نامه انتهای فایل را بررسی کنید.

بخش A: معنی واژه در جمله : ۳۶ سؤال

بخش B: تکمیل جمله : ۴۸ سؤال

بخش C: تطبیق واژه و معنی : ۴۸ مورد

هر پاسخ درست یک امتیاز دارد؛ مجموع امتیازها ۱۳۲ است.

واژه‌های پاسخ‌داده‌نشده یا اشتباه را در فلش‌کارت‌ها دوباره مرور کنید.

این مجموعه، تمرین آموزشی واژگان است و آزمون رسمی تافل نیست.

نزدیک‌ترین معنی واژه مشخص‌شده را با توجه به جمله انتخاب کنید.

abundant

1

The valley has abundant supplies of fresh water.

- A) artificial
C) plentiful

- B) scarce
D) temporary

accelerate

2

The new engine will accelerate the production process.

- A) measure
C) repeat

- B) interrupt
D) speed up

accumulate

3

Dust can accumulate on equipment over time.

- A) vanish
C) build up

- B) break apart
D) circulate

acquire

4

Students acquire practical skills through laboratory work.

- A) gain
C) display

- B) evaluate
D) lose

adapt

5

Plants must adapt to changes in rainfall.

- A) return
C) contribute

- B) adjust
D) object

adequate

6

The team has adequate resources to finish the study.

- A) unreliable
C) sufficient

- B) excessive
D) unrelated

نزدیک‌ترین معنی واژه مشخص‌شده را با توجه به جمله انتخاب کنید.

ambiguous

7

The ambiguous instructions allowed several interpretations.

- A) unclear
C) precise

- B) brief
D) accurate

anticipate

8

Experts anticipate a rise in demand next year.

- A) record
C) ignore

- B) expect
D) prevent

arbitrary

9

The limit was arbitrary and had no logical basis.

- A) legally required
C) widely accepted

- B) based on evidence
D) without a clear reason

articulate

10

The speaker could articulate her ideas clearly.

- A) conceal
C) revise

- B) question
D) express

assert

11

The authors assert that their explanation is correct.

- A) predict
C) claim

- B) doubt
D) discover

attribute

12

Scientists attribute the damage to repeated flooding.

- A) adapt
C) compare

- B) ascribe
D) limit

نزدیک‌ترین معنی واژه مشخص‌شده را با توجه به جمله انتخاب کنید.

coherent

13

The essay presents a coherent sequence of arguments.

- A) controversial
C) original

- B) incomplete
D) logical

collaborate

14

The two laboratories will collaborate on the project.

- A) separate
C) work together

- B) negotiate a price
D) compete

comprehensive

15

The book offers a comprehensive review of the field.

- A) biased
C) thorough

- B) outdated
D) brief

conceive

16

It is difficult to conceive of life without water.

- A) imagine
C) observe

- B) produce
D) approve

consensus

17

The committee reached a consensus after the discussion.

- A) conflict
C) prediction

- B) deadline
D) agreement

constitute

18

These three regions constitute most of the protected area.

- A) resemble
C) surround

- B) damage
D) make up

نزدیک‌ترین معنی واژه مشخص‌شده را با توجه به جمله انتخاب کنید.

contemporary

19

The gallery displays contemporary paintings.

- A) traditional
C) unusual

- B) modern
D) valuable

controversial

20

The proposal was controversial and divided the community.

- A) successful
C) disputed

- B) compulsory
D) forgotten

conventional

21

The device uses a conventional source of energy.

- A) unlimited
C) experimental

- B) expensive
D) standard

credible

22

The claim was supported by credible evidence.

- A) complex
C) recent

- B) incomplete
D) trustworthy

criteria

23

Applicants are assessed using the same criteria.

- A) standards
C) opinions

- B) exceptions
D) rewards

crucial

24

Accurate timing is crucial to the experiment.

- A) optional
C) harmful

- B) essential
D) unusual

نزدیک‌ترین معنی واژه مشخص‌شده را با توجه به جمله انتخاب کنید.

deduce

25

Researchers can deduce past temperatures from these records.

- A) directly measure
C) infer

- B) ignore
D) change

demonstrate

26

These results demonstrate the effectiveness of the method.

- A) reduce
C) predict

- B) question
D) show

derive

27

Many modern terms derive from ancient languages.

- A) originate
C) differ

- B) disappear
D) recover

deteriorate

28

The structure may deteriorate without regular maintenance.

- A) recover
C) stabilize

- B) expand
D) worsen

diminish

29

The noise began to diminish as the train moved away.

- A) spread
C) decrease

- B) continue
D) return

discrepancy

30

There is a discrepancy between the two measurements.

- A) similarity
C) connection

- B) balance
D) inconsistency

نزدیک‌ترین معنی واژه مشخص‌شده را با توجه به جمله انتخاب کنید.

diverse

31

The forest supports a diverse range of organisms.

- A) endangered
C) varied

- B) isolated
D) limited

dominant

32

One species became dominant throughout the region.

- A) short-lived
C) newly discovered

- B) prevailing
D) rare

drastic

33

The drought caused a drastic reduction in crop yields.

- A) unexpected
C) gradual

- B) temporary
D) severe

elaborate

34

The lecturer was asked to elaborate on the main idea.

- A) disagree
C) summarize briefly

- B) provide a title
D) explain in detail

eliminate

35

The filter can eliminate many impurities from water.

- A) classify
C) concentrate

- B) detect
D) remove

emerge

36

New patterns emerge when the data are compared.

- A) appear
C) overlap

- B) persist
D) disappear

هر واژه بانگ را یک بار، بدون تغییر شکل، در جای خالی مناسب بنویسید.

evolve / facilitate / fundamental / hypothesis / evident / erode / explicit / enhance / fluctuate / equivalent / intrinsic / feasible

37. The mistake was _____ to everyone who checked the figures.
38. Better lighting can _____ the visibility of small details.
39. Market prices _____ as supply and demand change.
40. The guide gives _____ instructions, leaving nothing unclear.
41. The researcher studied the material's _____ properties, independent of outside influences.
42. In value, one half is _____ to fifty percent.
43. Species can _____ over many generations through natural selection.
44. Waves gradually _____ the rock along the coast.
45. A shared database can _____ cooperation between research teams.
46. Reliable evidence is _____ to scientific reasoning.
47. The experiment was designed to test a specific _____.
48. The plan is technically _____ and can be completed with existing tools.

هر واژه بانک را یک بار، بدون تغییر شکل، در جای خالی مناسب بنویسید.

manipulate / inherent / illustrate / innovative / implicit / meticulous / inevitable / notion / intervene / empirical / integral / imply

49. Without a change in course, a collision would be ____.

50. The ____ that all deserts are hot is incorrect.

51. Some risks are ____ in the process itself.

52. The findings ____ that another factor may be involved.

53. Researchers can ____ one variable while keeping the others constant.

54. The team developed an ____ approach unlike previous methods.

55. The archivist was ____, checking every name and date for errors.

56. A mediator may ____ when the two sides cannot reach agreement.

57. Although never stated, the expectation of silence was ____.

58. The diagrams ____ how water moves through the system.

59. Fieldwork is an ____ part of the course and cannot be omitted.

60. The argument rests on ____ evidence gathered through observation.

هر واژه بانک را یک بار، بدون تغییر شکل، در جای خالی مناسب بنویسید.

beneficial / alter / apparent / assess / cease / allocate / compensate / assume / classify / approximate / complex / analyze

61. Some plants _____ growing during the coldest months.

62. Researchers _____ the quality of each sample.

63. A small change in temperature can _____ the reaction rate.

64. We should not _____ that all species respond in the same way.

65. Students _____ the data before drawing conclusions.

66. Biologists _____ organisms according to shared features.

67. Additional practice can _____ for limited experience.

68. The difference became _____ after a closer examination.

69. The map shows the _____ location of the ancient city.

70. The brain is a _____ network of specialized cells.

71. Regular feedback is _____ to language learners.

72. The university will _____ more funds to laboratory research.

هر واژه بانک را یک بار، بدون تغییر شکل، در جای خالی مناسب بنویسید.

cumulative / confine / correlate / concentrate / convert / conduct / component / conserve / consequence / consistent / constrain / contribute

73. The team will _____ a survey of local residents.

74. Solar panels _____ sunlight into electricity.

75. Higher attendance tends to _____ with better grades.

76. Students find it easier to _____ in a quiet room.

77. The _____ effect of small errors can be substantial.

78. A lack of funding can _____ scientific progress.

79. Habitat loss is a _____ of rapid urban expansion.

80. The new results are _____ with earlier observations.

81. The study will _____ its analysis to coastal regions.

82. Several factors _____ to the decline of coral reefs.

83. Desert animals have adaptations that help _____ water.

84. Water is an essential _____ of living cells.

حرف معنی درست را مقابل هر واژه بنویسید؛ هر معنی فقط یک بار استفاده می‌شود.

WORD		MEANING
85. establish	—	A) برآورد کردن، تخمین زدن
86. preserve	—	B) توزیع کردن
87. durable	—	C) جابه‌جا کردن
88. distribute	—	D) تهی کردن، کاهش دادن
89. estimate	—	E) تأکید کردن
90. debate	—	F) بحث، مناظره
91. emphasize	—	G) دچار کمبود، ناکافی
92. deficient	—	H) ایجاد کردن، تأسیس کردن
93. displace	—	I) بادوام، ماندگار
94. exclude	—	J) کنار گذاشتن، مستثنا کردن
95. deplete	—	K) حفظ کردن، نگهداری کردن
96. denote	—	L) نشان دادن، دلالت کردن

حرف معنی درست را مقابل هر واژه بنویسید؛ هر معنی فقط یک بار استفاده می‌شود.

WORD		MEANING
97. incentive	—	A) بیرونی، خارجی
98. expose	—	B) انگیزه، مشوق
99. insight	—	C) بینش، درک عمیق
100. indicate	—	D) گسترش یافتن، افزایش دادن
101. gradual	—	E) زیستگاه
102. initial	—	F) بهره‌برداری کردن
103. exploit	—	G) نشان دادن
104. expand	—	H) در معرض قرار دادن
105. external	—	I) تدریجی
106. habitat	—	J) اولیه، آغازین
107. inhibit	—	K) تولید کردن، ایجاد کردن
108. generate	—	L) مهار کردن، بازداشتن

حرف معنی درست را مقابل هر واژه بنویسید؛ هر معنی فقط یک بار استفاده می‌شود.

WORD		MEANING
109. maintain	—	A) جدا کردن
110. persist	—	B) توجیه کردن
111. predominant	—	C) حفظ کردن، نگه داشتن
112. distinct	—	D) غالب، عمده
113. migrate	—	E) به دست آوردن
114. plausible	—	F) نادیده گرفتن، غفلت کردن
115. preliminary	—	G) مهاجرت کردن
116. neglect	—	H) مقدماتی، اولیه
117. isolate	—	I) اشغال کردن، جا گرفتن
118. justify	—	J) باورپذیر، معقول
119. occupy	—	K) ادامه داشتن، پایدار ماندن
120. obtain	—	L) متمایز، متفاوت

حرف معنی درست را مقابل هر واژه بنویسید؛ هر معنی فقط یک بار استفاده می‌شود.

WORD		MEANING
121. substantial	—	A) توالی، ترتیب
122. sustain	—	B) نگه داشتن و از دست ندادن
123. vary	—	C) معتبر، قابل قبول
124. sequence	—	D) مهم، قابل توجه
125. valid	—	E) تداوم بخشیدن، پشتیبانی کردن
126. proportion	—	F) بعدی، پس از آن
127. significant	—	G) از سر گذراندن، متحمل شدن
128. undergo	—	H) گسترده، فراگیر
129. subsequent	—	I) کمیاب، اندک
130. scarce	—	J) قابل توجه، چشمگیر
131. retain	—	K) متفاوت بودن، تغییر کردن
132. widespread	—	L) نسبت، سهم

معنی واژه در جمله : سؤال‌های ۱ تا ۳۶

1. C abundant

plentiful

2. D accelerate

speed up

3. C accumulate

build up

4. A acquire

gain

5. B adapt

adjust

6. C adequate

sufficient

7. A ambiguous

unclear

8. B anticipate

expect

9. D arbitrary

without a clear reason

10. D articulate

express

11. C assert

claim

12. B attribute

ascribe

13. D coherent

logical

14. C collaborate

work together

15. C comprehensive

thorough

16. A conceive

imagine

17. D consensus

agreement

18. D constitute

make up

19. B contemporary

modern

20. C controversial

disputed

21. D conventional

standard

22. D credible

trustworthy

23. A criteria

standards

24. B crucial

essential

25. C deduce

infer

26. D demonstrate

show

27. A derive

originate

28. D deteriorate

worsen

29. C diminish

decrease

30. D discrepancy

inconsistency

31. C diverse

varied

32. B dominant

prevailing

33. D drastic

severe

34. D elaborate

explain in detail

35. D eliminate

remove

36. A emerge

appear

تکمیل جمله : سؤال‌های ۳۷ تا ۸۴

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 37. evident | 61. cease |
| 38. enhance | 62. assess |
| 39. fluctuate | 63. alter |
| 40. explicit | 64. assume |
| 41. intrinsic | 65. analyze |
| 42. equivalent | 66. classify |
| 43. evolve | 67. compensate |
| 44. erode | 68. apparent |
| 45. facilitate | 69. approximate |
| 46. fundamental | 70. complex |
| 47. hypothesis | 71. beneficial |
| 48. feasible | 72. allocate |
| 49. inevitable | 73. conduct |
| 50. notion | 74. convert |
| 51. inherent | 75. correlate |
| 52. imply | 76. concentrate |
| 53. manipulate | 77. cumulative |
| 54. innovative | 78. constrain |
| 55. meticulous | 79. consequence |
| 56. intervene | 80. consistent |
| 57. implicit | 81. confine |
| 58. illustrate | 82. contribute |
| 59. integral | 83. conserve |
| 60. empirical | 84. component |

تطبیق واژه و معنی : سؤال‌های ۸۵ تا ۱۳۲

85. H establish
86. K preserve
87. I durable
88. B distribute
89. A estimate
90. F debate
91. E emphasize
92. G deficient
93. C displace
94. J exclude
95. D deplete
96. L denote
97. B incentive
98. H expose
99. C insight
100. G indicate
101. I gradual
102. J initial
103. F exploit
104. D expand
105. A external
106. E habitat
107. L inhibit
108. K generate

109. C maintain
110. K persist
111. D predominant
112. L distinct
113. G migrate
114. J plausible
115. H preliminary
116. F neglect
117. A isolate
118. B justify
119. I occupy
120. E obtain
121. J substantial
122. E sustain
123. K vary
124. A sequence
125. C valid
126. L proportion
127. D significant
128. G undergo
129. F subsequent
130. I scarce
131. B retain
132. H widespread

امتیاز شما: از ۱۳۲

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